

YUKATEK: MAYAN

Chan t'u'ul ichil le sahkabo'
 "Little Rabbit in the Cave" (§2)

ONLINE UPDATE

Maria Bittner (4/24/2005)

TEXT: D. and A. Bolles, 1996, *A Grammar of the Yucatecan Mayan Language/The Exploits of Juan Thul, The Trickster Rabbit*. <http://www.famsi.org/reports/96072/grammar/section42.html>.

GLOSSES & TRANSLATION: See the *text* pdf at <http://www.rci.rutgers.edu/~mbittner/ym.html>.

ONLINE UPDATE: See Bittner 2004 'Online Update: Quantified *de se* and polysynthesis'.

The following table lists some basic symbols of the semantic representation language to be used:

TABLE 1. Variables, demonstratives, and logical constants of *Logic of Centering*

Type	Abbr.	Name of objects	[⊤] Var	[⊥] Var	[⊤] Dem	[⊥] Dem	Con
t		truth values					
ω		worlds	w	w			
ε		events	e	e			
σ		states	s	s			
α		animates	a	a			
β		inanimates	b	b			
τ		times	t	t			
π		places	l	l			
ωt	Ω	ω -domains (propositions)	p	p			
$\varepsilon \Omega$		ε -dependent propositions	p_ε	$p_ε$			
εt		ε -domains	E	E			
$\varepsilon \varepsilon$		ε -chains (processes)	ee	ee			
$\omega \varepsilon$	\exists	ε -concepts	ℰ	\mathcal{E}			
$\exists \exists$		ε -concept chains	ℰℰ	$\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$			
$\omega \tau t$	θ	τ -domain concepts	ℳ	\mathcal{D}			
$\omega \tau v$	η^v	v -habits ($v \in \{\varepsilon, \sigma, \varepsilon \varepsilon\}$)	h^v	h^v			
$\omega v n$	κ^n	n -kinds ($n \in \{\alpha, \beta, \tau, \pi\}$)	kⁿ	k^n			
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots					
s		stacks (of dref objects)					
$\omega \times s \times s$	s	information-and-attention states		i, j			
sa		a -demonstratives (a , dref type)			da_n	da_n	
sst		updates					
$\omega \sigma \varepsilon$		state onset					BG
$\omega \varepsilon \sigma$		result state					RS
$\omega \varepsilon \alpha$		agent					AG
$\omega e \alpha$		dative ($e \in \{\varepsilon, \sigma\}$)					DA
$\omega e \beta$		theme object ($e \in \{\varepsilon, \sigma\}$)					OB
$\omega e \tau$		time ($e \in \{\varepsilon, \sigma\}$)					ϑ
$\omega e \pi$		place ($e \in \{\varepsilon, \sigma\}$)					Π

Form MB gloss (stands for) 1st ex Presuppositional test (P); update; implicature (I)

NON-STATIVE markers:

<i>kéen</i>	[DEP (inchoative dep.)	§1.6	[$^1d\exists\exists \subseteq \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists$];
<i>káa</i>	DEP] (completive dep.)	§1.2	[el $e \subseteq_{d\Omega} \vartheta\text{RS } d\epsilon$];
<i>kap'</i>	[V (inchoative)		[el $e \subseteq_{d\Omega} d\tau$]; [$\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$] $d\epsilon =_{d\Omega} \text{}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$]
<i>h-</i>	IV] (completive intr.)	§1.2	[$d\epsilon \subseteq_{d\Omega} d\tau$]; [DA $d\epsilon =_{d\Omega} d\alpha$]
<i>t-</i>	TV] (completive tr.)	§1.2	[$d\epsilon \subseteq_{d\Omega} d\tau$]; [AG $d\epsilon \neq_{d\Omega} \text{OB } d\epsilon$]
<i>k-</i>	V (verbal concept)	§1.5	[\mathcal{E}] $\mathcal{E} \subseteq d\omega\tau$] (or [h^ϵ] $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} h^\epsilon$)

STATE markers:

<i>ts'o'k</i>	PRF (final result state)	§1.2	[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [el $d\sigma =_{d\Omega} \text{RS } e$]
<i>táan</i>	PRG (initial res state)	§1.1	[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [$\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$] $d\sigma =_{d\Omega} \text{RS } \text{}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$]
<i>òolak</i>	ALM (penult. res state)		[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [$\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$] $d\sigma =_{d\Omega} \text{RS } \text{}^{f-1}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$, $no_{d\Omega} \text{}^f\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}$]
<i>táak</i>	DES (state of desire)		[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [\mathcal{E}] ($d\sigma$: DA $want_{d\Omega} \mathcal{E}$), $\mathcal{E} \subseteq d\omega\tau$]
<i>k'a'náan</i>	NEED (state of need)		[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [\mathcal{E}] ($d\sigma$: DA $need_{d\Omega} \mathcal{E}$), $\mathcal{E} \subseteq d\omega\tau$]
<i>he'</i>	CRT (state of certainty)	§6.4	[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [\mathcal{E}] ($d\sigma$: DA $sure.of_{d\Omega} \mathcal{E}$), $\mathcal{E} \subseteq d\omega\tau$]
<i>yan</i>	EXP (st of expectation)	§1.5	[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [\mathcal{E}] ($d\sigma$: DA $expect_{d\Omega} \{d\exists, \neg d\exists\}$), $\mathcal{E} \subseteq_{d\Omega} d\omega\tau$]
<i>b'iin</i>	PRD (res st of prediction)		[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$, $s =_{d\Omega} \text{RS } d\epsilon$]; [\mathcal{E}] ($d\epsilon$: AG $predict_{d\Omega} \mathcal{E}$), $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \vartheta\text{RS } d\epsilon$]
<i>mukah</i>	PRE ('be about to')	§1.7	[s $d\tau \subseteq_{d\Omega} s$]; [$d\exists\exists \subseteq \vartheta\text{RS } BG d\sigma$]; 1 [$d\sigma$: DA $intend_{d\Omega} d\exists\exists$]

STATE CONCEPT markers:

<i>ta'itak</i>	PRE ₁ ('be just about to')		P [$d\omega\tau = \vartheta d\omega\sigma$, $d\tau < d\exists \subseteq d\omega\tau$]; [kk^x] $\pm scale(kk^x, \vartheta d\omega\sigma, \cdot)$, $d\omega\tau = \text{}^1kk^x\{d\omega\sigma\}$]; [s $s =_{d\Omega} d\omega\sigma$]
<i>táant</i>	PRF ₁ (short result state)		P [$d\omega\tau = \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists$]; [kk^x] $\pm scale(kk^x, \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists, \cdot)$, $d\omega\tau =_{d\Omega} \text{}^1kk^x\{d\exists\}$]; [s $s =_{d\Omega} \text{RS } d\exists$]
<i>sáam</i>	PRF ₂ (mid result state)	§2.1	P [$d\omega\tau = \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists$]; [kk^x] $\pm scale(kk^x, \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists, \cdot)$, $^1kk^x <_{d\Omega} d\omega\tau <_{d\Omega} \text{}^fkk^x$]; [s BG $s \subseteq_{d\Omega} \text{}^f d\omega\tau$]
<i>úuch</i>	PRF ₃ (long result state)		P [$d\omega\tau = \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists$]; [kk^x] $\pm scale(kk^x, \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists, \cdot)$, $d\omega\tau =_{d\Omega} \text{}^fkk^x\{d\exists\}$]; [s BG $s \subseteq_{d\Omega} \text{}^f d\omega\tau$]

MOOD-CENTERING inflection ('status'):

IND	P [$\vartheta_{d\Omega} d\epsilon < \vartheta_{d\omega} d\epsilon$];	IV _A	[AG $d\epsilon =_{d\Omega} d\alpha$]
ELA]	[$^f d\exists\exists \subseteq \vartheta\text{RS } BG d\sigma$];	IV _U	[DA $d\epsilon =_{d\Omega} d\alpha$]
ELA	[BG $d\sigma \subseteq \vartheta\text{RS } \text{}^1 d\exists\exists$];	TV _A	[AG $d\exists\exists = d\alpha$, DA $d\exists\exists = d\alpha$];
		TV _U	[DA $d\exists\exists = d\alpha$, AG $d\exists\exists = d\alpha$]

Clause-final TOPIC UPDATE:

=e'	TM ^T (new tmp or mod topic)	§1.1	[t $t =_{d\Omega} \vartheta\text{RS } d\epsilon$]	§1.8	[p _ω p _ω = dωΩ]
=i'	LM ^T (new loc or mod topic)	§1.2	[l $l = d\tau$]	§2.1	[\mathcal{T} $\mathcal{T} = \vartheta\text{RS } d\exists$]
=o'	DT ^T (topicalize <i>that</i>)	§1.9	[t $t =_{d\Omega} \vartheta\text{RS } d\epsilon$]	§1.7	[\mathcal{T} $\mathcal{T} = \vartheta\text{RS } \text{}^1 d\exists\exists$]
=a'	DS ^T (topicalize <i>this</i>)	§1.8	[k ^β k ^β = dκ ^β]	§1.3	[p _ε p _ε = dεΩ]

END OF §1. *Hunted Rabbit finds a cave*

§1.9 ”

(shift back to narrator’s voice)

[**p** | **p** = **d**Ω₂]; [**t** | **t** =_{dΩ} **ϑ**RS **d**ε]; [**e** | **e** = **d**ε₂];

So then he began to hold up the cave.

káa

if

DEP]

[**e** | **e** ⊆_{dΩ} **ϑ**RS ^f**d**εε];

túun

then

[| **d**τ =_{dΩ} **ϑ**RS ^f**d**εε];

t-

-u

ib

TV]-

-3s

[| **d**ε ⊆_{dΩ} **d**τ]; [| AG **d**ε ≠_{dΩ} OB **d**ε]; ^P[| 3_s_{dΩ} **d**α]; [| AG **d**ε =_{dΩ} **d**α]

lat-

mf

hold.up-

^P[| **d**ε: AG hold.up OB]; [| **d**ε =_{dΩ} ¹**d**εε];

-ah

-IND.

.TV_A

.3s

^P[| **ϑ**_{dΩ} **d**ε < **ϑ**_{dΩ} **d**ε]; ^P[| AG **d**ε =_{dΩ} **d**α, OB **d**ε =_{dΩ} **d**β]; [| 3_s **d**β];

le

sahkab

=o’

fb

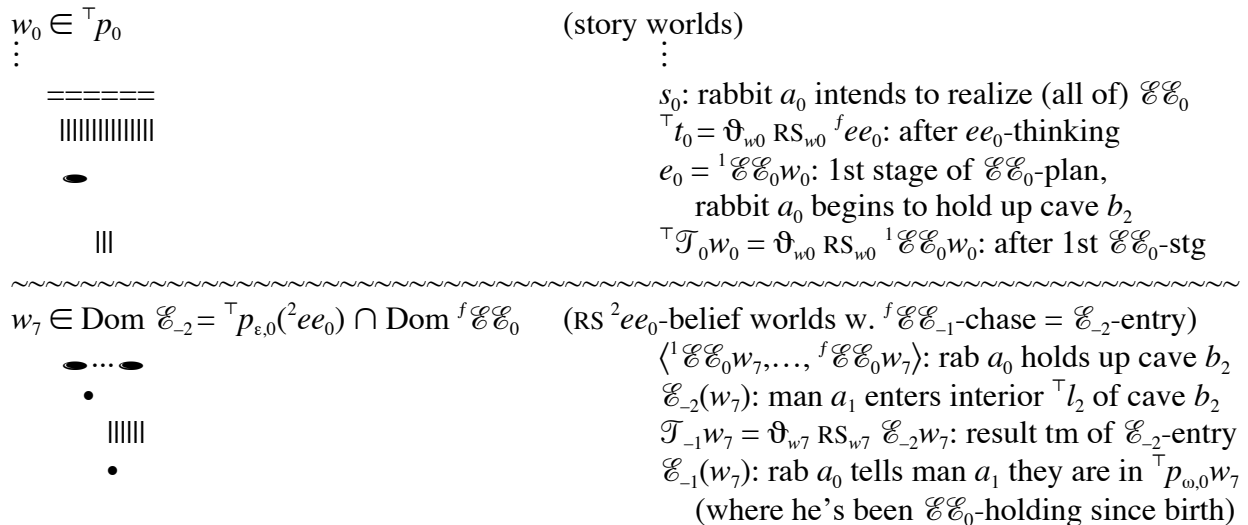
the

cave

=DT[†]

^P[| **d**β =_{dΩ} **d**κ^β{**d**ε}]; [| cave **d**κ^β]; [**t** | **t** =_{dΩ} **ϑ**RS **d**ε];

Diagram with temporal counter *reset to 0*:



§2. Hunter wants to shoot Rabbit

§2.1 After a while...¹

sáam if

PRF₂

^P[| **d**ωτ = RS ¹dəə];

[¹kk^τ | ±scale(kk^τ, ϑRS ¹dəə, |·|), ¹kk^τ <_{dΩ} **d**ωτ <_{dΩ} ^fkk^τ]; [s| BG s ⊆_{dΩ} ^f**d**ωτ];

le'l- =o'

that- =DT[†]

^P[| dε =_{dΩ} ¹dəə]; [t| t =_{dΩ} ϑBG dσ];

...the hunter did come.

k-

ib

V-

[| də₂ ⊆_{dΩ} **d**τ]; [ē| ē = də₂];

-u

-3s

^P[| 3s_{dΩ} dα]; [| DA də = dα]; [**a**| **a** = dα];

tà(a)-

mf

come-

^P[| də: DA come.to **d**τ];

-al

-ELA.

.IV_v

[| də ⊆ ϑRS ¹dəə]; [| DA də = **d**α];

le

h-

ts'òon-

=o'

fb

the

M-

hunter-

=DT[†]

^P[| **d**α = dκ^α{də}]; [| male dκ^α]; [| hunter dκ^α]; [**Ź**| **Ź** = ϑRS də];

¹ • kk^τ is a symmetric scale ranking result state times of initial stages of $dəə$ -processes by their duration



$$\begin{aligned} \pm scale(kk^\tau, \vartheta RS \ ^1dəə, |·|) &:= \lambda i. \exists k_{-n}^\tau \dots k_0^\tau \dots k_n^\tau: kk^\tau = \chi \langle k_{-n}^\tau, \dots k_0^\tau, \dots k_n^\tau \rangle \\ &\wedge k_0^\tau = \{ \langle w, e, \vartheta_w RS_w e \rangle : w \in \text{Dom} \ ^1dəə_i \wedge e = \ ^1dəə_i w \} \\ &\wedge \forall m: -n \leq m < 0: k_m^\tau \subset k_{m+1}^\tau \\ &\quad \wedge \max\{ |t| : \exists w \in \text{Dom} k_m^\tau (t \in \text{Ran} k_m^\tau w) \} \\ &\quad < \max\{ |t| : \exists w \in \text{Dom} k_{m+1}^\tau (t \in \text{Ran} k_{m+1}^\tau w) \} \\ &\wedge \forall m: 0 \leq m < n: k_{m+1}^\tau \subset k_m^\tau \\ &\quad \wedge \min\{ |t| : \exists w \in \text{Dom} k_m^\tau (t \in \text{Ran} k_m^\tau w) \} \\ &\quad < \min\{ |t| : \exists w \in \text{Dom} k_{m+1}^\tau (t \in \text{Ran} k_{m+1}^\tau w) \} \end{aligned}$$

• In $d\Omega$, $d\omega\tau$ instantiates medium kk^τ -degrees, neither the bottom degree, $\ ^1kk^\tau$, nor the top, $\ ^fkk^\tau$.

$$\begin{aligned} \ ^1kk^\tau <_{d\Omega} d\omega\tau <_{d\Omega} \ ^fkk^\tau &:= \lambda i. \forall w \in \text{Dom} d\Omega_i: \{ k^\tau \in kk^\tau: d\omega\tau_i \in \text{Ran} k^\tau w \} \neq \{ \} \\ &\quad \wedge d\tau_i \notin \text{Ran} \ ^1kk^\tau w \wedge d\omega\tau_i \notin \text{Ran} \ ^fkk^\tau w \end{aligned}$$

• In $d\Omega$, state s begins with the final instant of $d\omega\tau$. (Assume periods are chains of instants).

$$BG s \subseteq_{d\Omega} \ ^f d\omega\tau \quad := \lambda i. \forall w \in d\Omega_i: \vartheta_w BG_w s = \ ^f d\omega\tau_i w$$

$w_0 \in {}^\top p_0$ \vdots  III == II • IIII	(story worlds) \vdots $e_0 = {}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0w_0$: 1st stage of $\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0$ -plan, $\mathcal{T}_0w_0 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_0} RS_{w_0} {}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0w_0$: rs-time of ${}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0$ medium kk^\top_1 -duration for ${}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0$ -rs times s_1 : state beginning with the end of ${}^\top\mathcal{T}_0w_0$ ${}^\top t_1 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_0} BG_{w_0} s_1$: time of s_1 -beginning \mathcal{E}_1w_0 : hunter a_1 comes to ${}^\top l_2$ (inside cave b_2) ${}^\top\mathcal{T}_1w_0 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_0} RS_{w_0} \mathcal{E}_1w_0$: result tm of \mathcal{E}_1 -entry
~~~~~	
$w_7 \in \text{Dom } \mathcal{E}_1 = {}^\top p_{\varepsilon,0}({}^2ee_0) \cap \text{Dom } {}^f\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0$  • IIIII •	( $RS {}^2ee_0$ -belief worlds w. ${}^f\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_{-1}$ -chase = $\mathcal{E}_1$ -entry) $\langle {}^1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0w_7, \dots, {}^f\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0w_7 \rangle$ : rab $a_0$ holds up cave $b_2$ $\mathcal{E}_1(w_7)$ : man $a_1$ enters interior ${}^\top l_2$ of cave $b_2$ ${}^\top\mathcal{T}_1w_7 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_7} RS_{w_7} \mathcal{E}_1w_7$ : result tm of $\mathcal{E}_1$ -entry $\mathcal{E}_{-1}(w_7)$ : rab $a_0$ tells man $a_1$ they are in ${}^\top p_{\omega,0}w_7$ (where he's been $\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}_0$ -holding since birth)

§2.2 And (sure enough) he said:

- k- ib
- v-
- [ $\mathcal{E} \subseteq_{d\Omega} \mathbf{d}\tau$ ];
- u
- 3s
- $P[! \exists s_{d\Omega} \mathbf{d}\alpha]; [! AG d\exists =_{d\Omega} \mathbf{d}\alpha];$
- y- mf
- 3s-
- $P[! \exists s_{d\Omega} \mathbf{d}\alpha]; [! AG d\exists = \mathbf{d}\alpha];$
- a'l-
- say-
- [ $! \exists s AG d\exists$ ]; [ $p_\omega | d\exists: AG say p_\omega$ ];
- ik
- ELA. .TV_A .3s
- [ $! d\exists \subseteq \mathfrak{D}RS d\exists_1$ ]; [ $! AG d\exists = \mathbf{d}\alpha, \mathbf{d}\alpha \neq d\omega\Omega$ ]; [ $! \exists s d\omega\Omega$ ]
- bèey- =a' fb
- thus- =DS[†]
- $P[! d\exists: AG say_{d\Omega} d\omega\Omega]; [p_\omega | p_\omega = d\omega\Omega];$

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$w_0 \in {}^\top p_0:$ $\vdots$ $\bullet$ $\vdots$ $\bullet$ $\text{   }$ $\bullet$	(story worlds) $\vdots$ $e_0 = {}^1 \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_0$ : 1st stage of $\mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ -plan, $\vdots$ $\mathcal{E}_1 w_0$ : hunter $a_1$ comes to ${}^\top l_2$ (inside cave $b_2$ ) ${}^\top \mathcal{T}_1 w_0 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_0} \text{RS}_{w_0} \mathcal{E}_1 w_0$ : result tm of $\mathcal{E}_1$ -entry $\mathcal{E}_2(w_0)$ : hunter $a_1$ claims to be in ${}^\top p_{\omega,2}(w_0)$
~~~~~	
$w_7 \in \text{Dom } \mathcal{E}_1 = {}^\top p_{\varepsilon,0}({}^2 ee_0) \cap \text{Dom } {}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ $\bullet \dots \bullet$ \bullet \bullet	(RS ${}^2 ee_0$ -belief worlds w. ${}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_{-1}$ -chase = \mathcal{E}_1 -entry) $\langle {}^1 \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_7, \dots, {}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_7 \rangle$: rab a_0 holds up cave b_2 $\mathcal{E}_1(w_7)$: man a_1 enters interior ${}^\top l_2$ of cave b_2 ${}^\top \mathcal{T}_1 w_7 = \mathfrak{D}_{w_7} \text{RS}_{w_7} \mathcal{E}_1 w_7$: result tm of \mathcal{E}_1 -entry $\mathcal{E}_{-1}(w_7)$: rab a_0 tells man a_1 they are in ${}^\top p_{\omega,0} w_7$ (where he's been $\mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ -holding since birth)

§2.3 “Ah, Little Rabbit.

“
 (shift to hunter’s voice)
 [el e =_{dΩ} dε];
 Ah
 (gleeful voice)
 [l dε: AG *express.glee*_{dΩ}];
 chan t’u’l
 little rabbit
 P[l *little.rabbit*_{dΩ} dα₁]; [l DA dε =_{dΩ} dα₁]; [a| a = dα₁];

§2.4 I’ve found you.

ts’o’k *ib*
 PRF
 [s| dωτ ⊆_{dωΩ} s]; [el dσ =_{dωΩ} RS e];
 in
 1s
 P[l 1s dα]; [l AG dε =_{dωΩ} dα];
 kaxt- *mf*
 find-
 [l dε: AG *find*_{dωΩ} DA];
 -ik
 -ELA. .TV_A
 [l BG dσ ⊆_{dωΩ} ϑRS dε]; [l AG dε =_{dωΩ} dα, DA dε =_{dωΩ} dα];
 -ech
 -2s
 P[l 2s dα]; [l DA dε =_{dωΩ} dα];

$w_0 \in {}^\top p_0:$ \vdots \bullet \vdots \bullet \bullet	(story worlds) \vdots $e_0 = {}^1 \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_0$: 1st stage of $\mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ -plan, \vdots $\mathcal{E}_1 w_0$: hunter a_1 comes to ${}^\top l_2$ (inside cave b_2) ${}^\top \mathcal{T}_1 w_0 = \vartheta_{w_0} \text{RS}_{w_0} \mathcal{E}_1 w_0$: result tm of \mathcal{E}_1 -entry ${}^\top e_3 = \mathcal{E}_2(w_0)$: hnter a_1 claims to be in ${}^\top p_{\omega,2}(w_0)$, he's speaking to rabbit a_0 & expresses glee
~~~~~	
$w_2 \in {}^\top p_{\omega,2}(w_0)$ $\bullet$ $\text{===}$	(worlds conforming to $e_3$ -claims) $e_4$ : $e_3$ -spkr (hunter $a_1$ ) finds $e_3$ -dat (rabbit $a_0$ ) $s_4 = \text{RS}_{w_2} e_4$ : result state of $e_4$ -finding
~~~~~	
$w_7 \in \text{Dom } \mathcal{E}_1 = {}^\top p_{\varepsilon,0}({}^2 ee_0) \cap \text{Dom } {}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ $\bullet \dots \bullet$ \bullet \bullet	(RS ${}^2 ee_0$ -belief worlds w. ${}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_1$ -chase = \mathcal{E}_1 -entry) $\langle {}^1 \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_7, \dots, {}^f \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0 w_7 \rangle$: rab a_0 holds up cave b_2 $\mathcal{E}_1(w_7)$: man a_1 enters interior ${}^\top l_2$ of cave b_2 ${}^\top \mathcal{T}_1 w_7 = \vartheta_{w_7} \text{RS}_{w_7} \mathcal{E}_1 w_7$: result tm of \mathcal{E}_1 -entry $\mathcal{E}_{-1}(w_7)$: rab a_0 tells man a_1 they are in ${}^\top p_{\omega,0} w_7$ (where he's been $\mathcal{E} \mathcal{E}_0$ -holding since birth)

§2.5 Now I'm going to shoot you.

be'dora now [tl t = _{dΩ} ∅ dε];	if
kin [DEP (kéen) .1s (in) [ℰℰ] ${}^1 \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E} \subseteq_{d\omega\Omega} \mathbf{d}\tau$]; P [1s $\mathbf{d}\alpha$]; [AG $d\exists =_{d\omega\Omega} \mathbf{d}\alpha$];	ib
in 1s P [1s $\mathbf{d}\alpha$]; [AG $d\exists = \mathbf{d}\alpha$];	
ts'on- shoot- P [process $d\exists$]; [${}^f d\exists$: AG shootDA];	mf
-∅ -ELA]. .TV_A [${}^f d\exists \subseteq \vartheta \text{RS } {}^1 d\exists$]; [AG $d\exists = \mathbf{d}\alpha$, DA $d\exists = d\alpha$];	
-ech -2s P [2s $d\alpha$];	
=a' =DS [†] [ℱℱ] ℱ = ∅RS ${}^1 d\exists$]	

